

# **Planning Advice Note**

## **Solar Farm Developments in Renfrewshire**

This Planning Advice Note provides additional guidance in relation to Renfrewshire Local Development Plan (LDP) Policy I6 - Renewable and Low Carbon Energy Developments, with a specific focus on large scale ground mounted solar photovoltaic (PV) installations.

Renfrewshire Council encourage developers to engage early with the Council's Development Management Section to discuss any development proposal for a Solar PV Farm.

### **Planning Considerations**

The following key planning considerations should be taken into account when preparing any development proposal for a Solar PV Farm within Renfrewshire:

#### **Existing Land Use**

Previously developed land, industrial land and agricultural land that is not of prime quality are the most appropriate locations for solar farm developments within Renfrewshire, although in each instance proposals will be assessed against the relevant policies in the Renfrewshire LDP.

Where a proposal is proposed on prime quality agricultural land<sup>1</sup>, on land with an environmental designation, or of historical significance, applicants must provide sufficient information on the potential impact on this existing land use and the mitigation that will be provided.

#### **Landscape / visual impact**

The landscape / visual impact of a Solar PV Farm is likely to be one of the most significant potential impacts of such a development within Renfrewshire. As such development should be sited so as to minimise the visual effect on landscapes and provisions will be made to screen the development using natural features such as hedges and/or trees.

Planning applications should include an analysis of the landscape impact of the development proposal. This should indicate where the site can be seen from and demonstrate the potential visual impact using computer modelling or photo montages.

Lighting and security fencing should be kept to a minimum. Natural features should be used where possible to assist in site security and screen security fencing. Planning applications

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<sup>1</sup> Agricultural land identified as being Class 1, 2 or 3.1 in the land capability classification for agriculture developed by Macaulay Land Use Research Institute (now the James Hutton Institute)

should contain full details and specifications of all security and lighting measures in order to enable a full assessment of their impact to be made.

### **Site Levelling Works**

Any site levelling works that are required should be discussed at pre-application stage with Renfrewshire Council's Development Management officers and will be fully detailed within any subsequent planning application.

### **Construction Compound**

Any construction compound needed to enable the development of the Solar PV Farms should be located in a way that minimises its environmental and amenity impact. Details of the size and location of the site office, machinery, plant and construction materials should be detailed within the planning application.

### **Access Tracks**

Access tracks to the solar farm should be kept to a minimum to better enable the site to be returned to its previous condition.

### **Ground Anchors**

Foundations which enable the ground to be returned to its previous use will be preferred. Trenching and foundations should be kept to a minimum.

### **Ground Maintenance**

Arrangements will need to be in place for the management of vegetation which may continue to grow beneath the Solar Farm. It is recommended that the Solar Farms are designed to enable management through grazing by small livestock, such as sheep, chickens or geese.

This would require panels to be positioned at least 70cm above ground level and cabling to be suitably protected. Renfrewshire Council will insist that an appropriate ground maintenance programme is in place through the use of planning conditions attached to any planning consent.

### **Glint and Glare**

The potential impact of glint and glare on landscape/visual amenity, aircraft, rail and road safety should be considered in the preparation of development proposals for Solar PV Farms. In some cases a Glint and Glare Assessment will be required as part of a planning application, this may be important if tracking panels are proposed.

## **Airport Safety**

Renfrewshire Council has a statutory duty to consult the Ministry of Defence, the National Air Traffic Services, and certain civil Airport Operators about proposed development which could affect aviation sites of national importance. Early engagement with these consultees is important when preparing development proposals for Solar PV Farms.

## **Post Construction Road Survey**

On completion of the construction works, a Post Construction Road Survey will require to be undertaken by the applicant and any remediation works required will be agreed in writing with Renfrewshire Council. Planning conditions or legal agreements accompanying any planning consent will be considered by Renfrewshire Council to secure the required remediation works and this work will require to be funded by the applicant.

## **Decommissioning**

Restoration of sites to their previous use should be possible if low impact foundations are used. Renfrewshire Council will seek to secure the required decommissioning works, restoring the land to its previous use, through planning conditions or legal agreements attached to any consent and this work will require to be funded by the applicant.

## **Duration of Planning Permission**

Solar PV Farms are considered as a temporary use of land and Renfrewshire Council will look to limit the duration of the project should planning permission be granted. Proposals for the extension of a project by replacing the original PV units will require planning consent and will be assessed on their own merits.

## **Planning Applications - Supporting Information**

Early pre-application discussions with Renfrewshire Council's Development Management officers will clarify which of the information listed below will be required in support of a planning application for Solar PV Farms:

- A location plan (1:1250 metric scale)
- A site/block plan (1:500 metric scale)
- Elevations
- Design and access statement
- A supporting statement
- Fencing specification and details (where applicable)
- Details of connection to electrical grid
- Details of any ancillary works or buildings proposed, including elevations
- A landscape/visual assessment

- An Environment Impact Assessment, an ecological assessment, historic environment statement where applicable
- Flood Risk Assessment where applicable
- Post Construction Road Survey
- Maintenance and Management Statements
- Glint and Glare Assessment

### **Contact us**

Should you wish to discuss any of the information contained in this Planning Advice Note or would like to arrange a pre-application discussion with a Development Management officer, please contact:

**email:** [dc@renfrewshire.gov.uk](mailto:dc@renfrewshire.gov.uk)

**phone:** 0300 300 0144

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